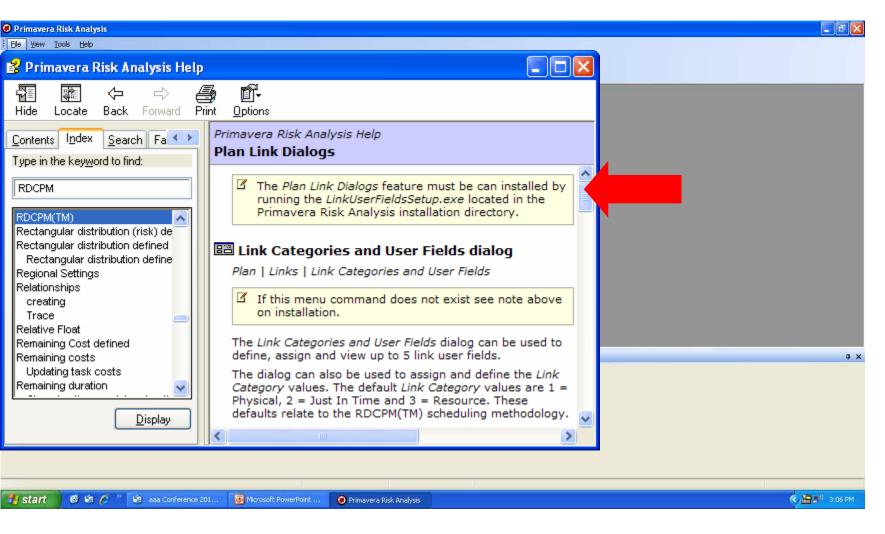
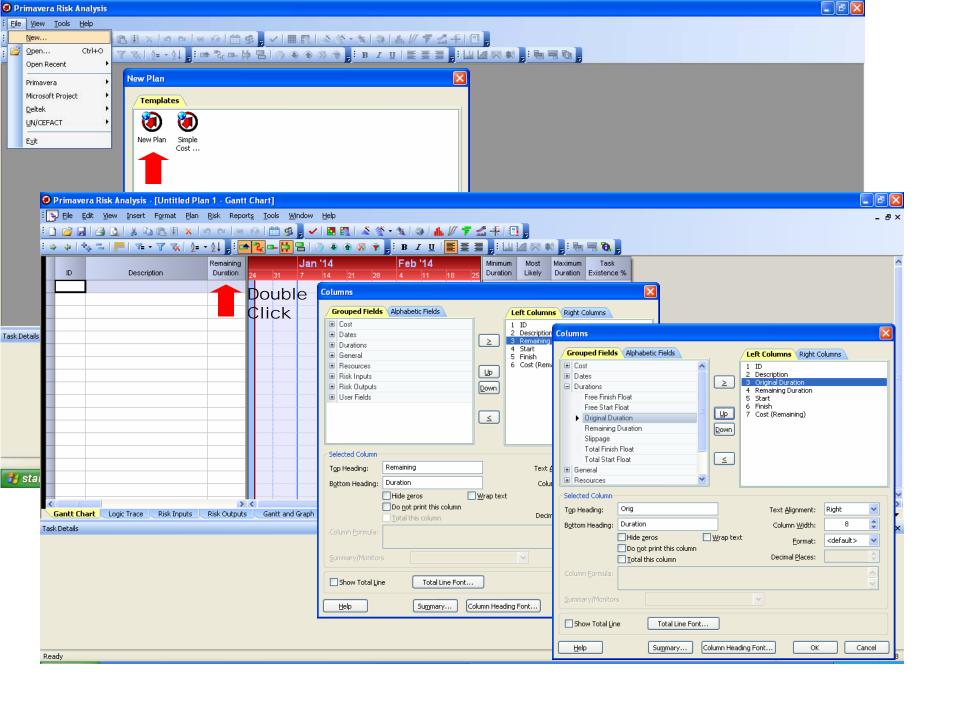
Oracle Primavera Risk Analysis

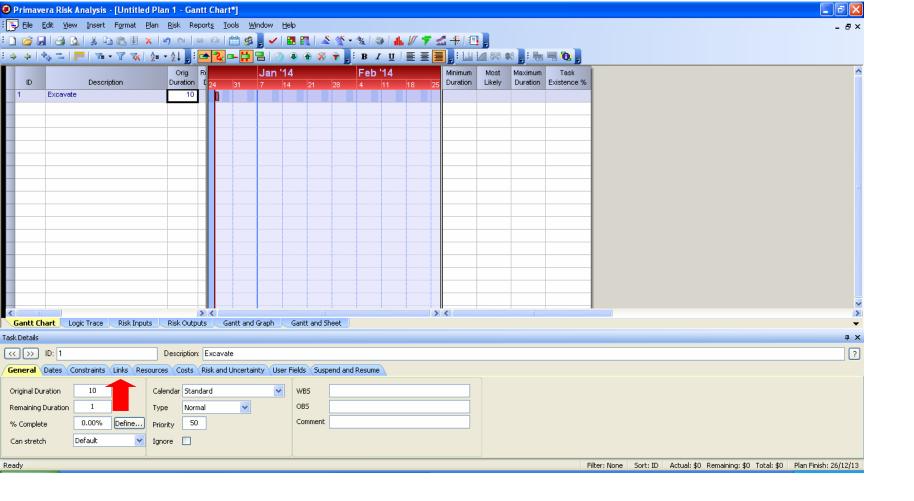
formerly Pertmaster

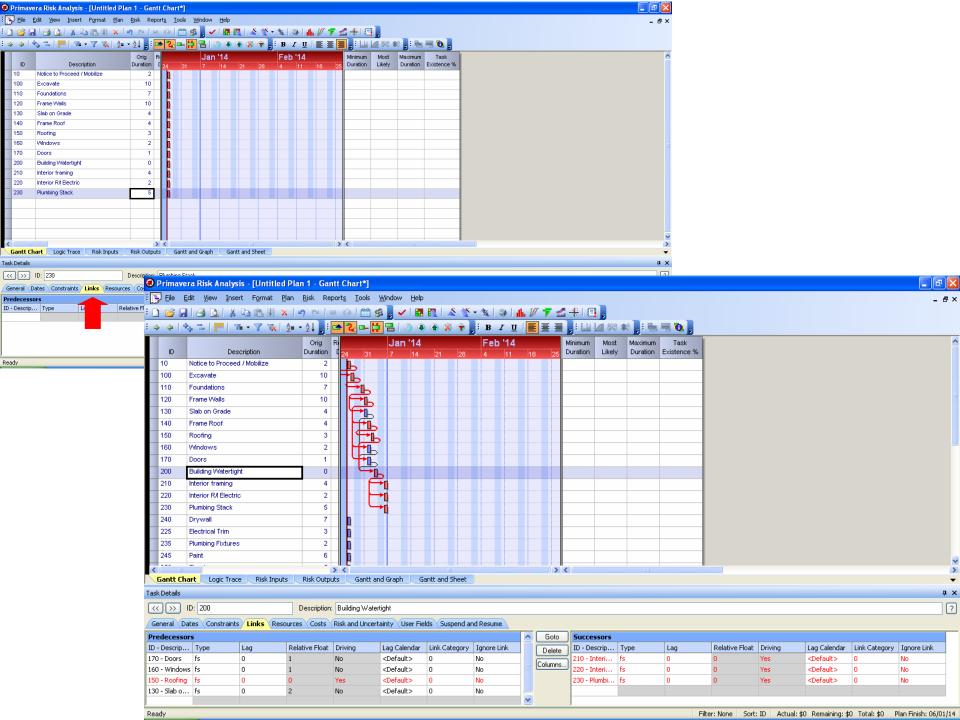


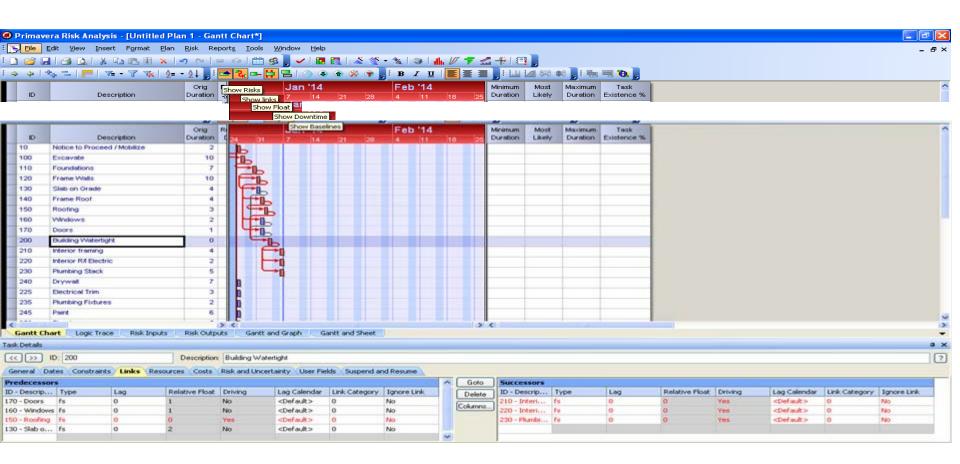
Loading RDCPM® to v 8.6

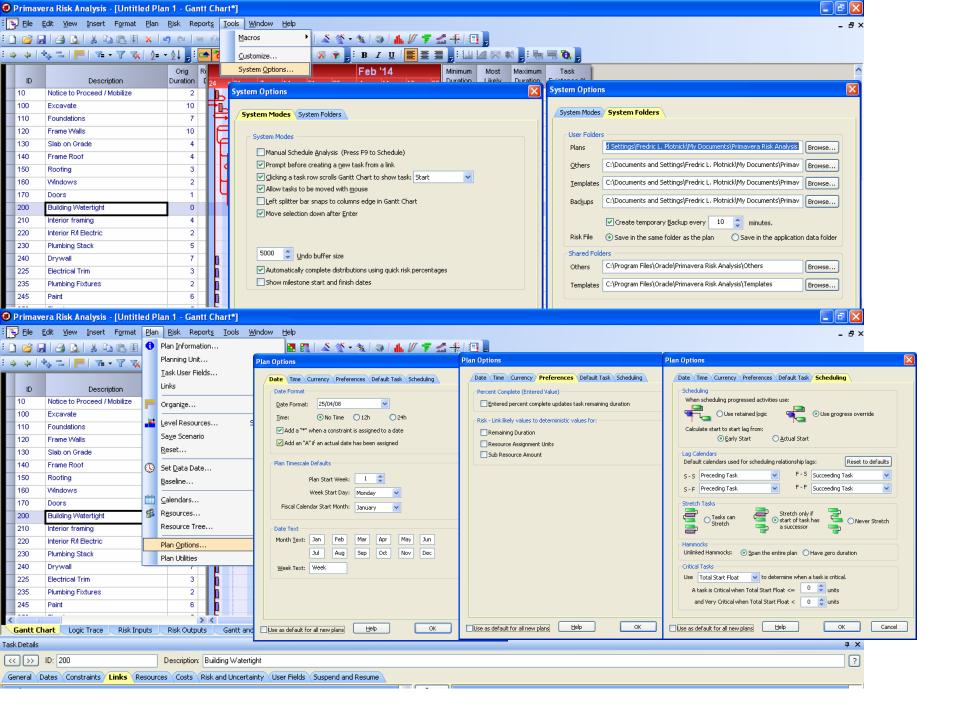


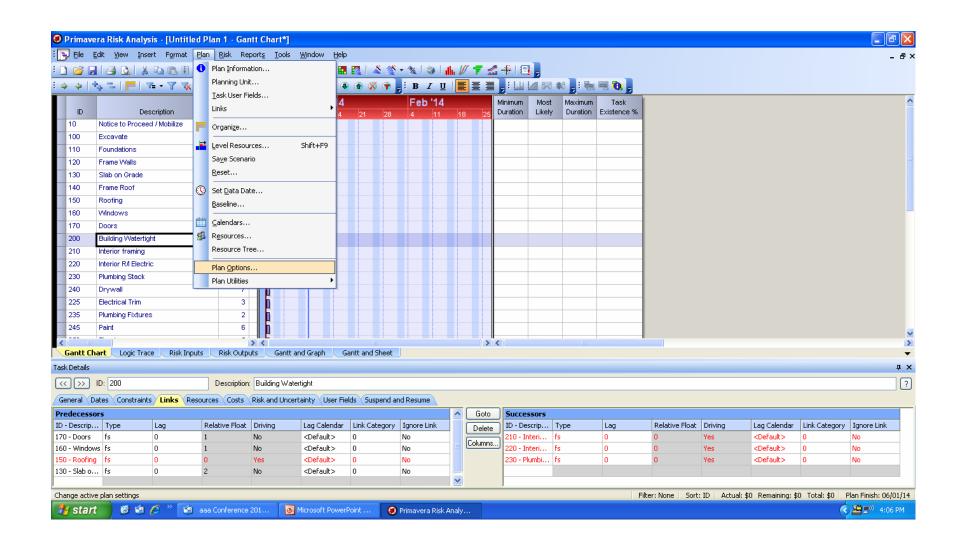


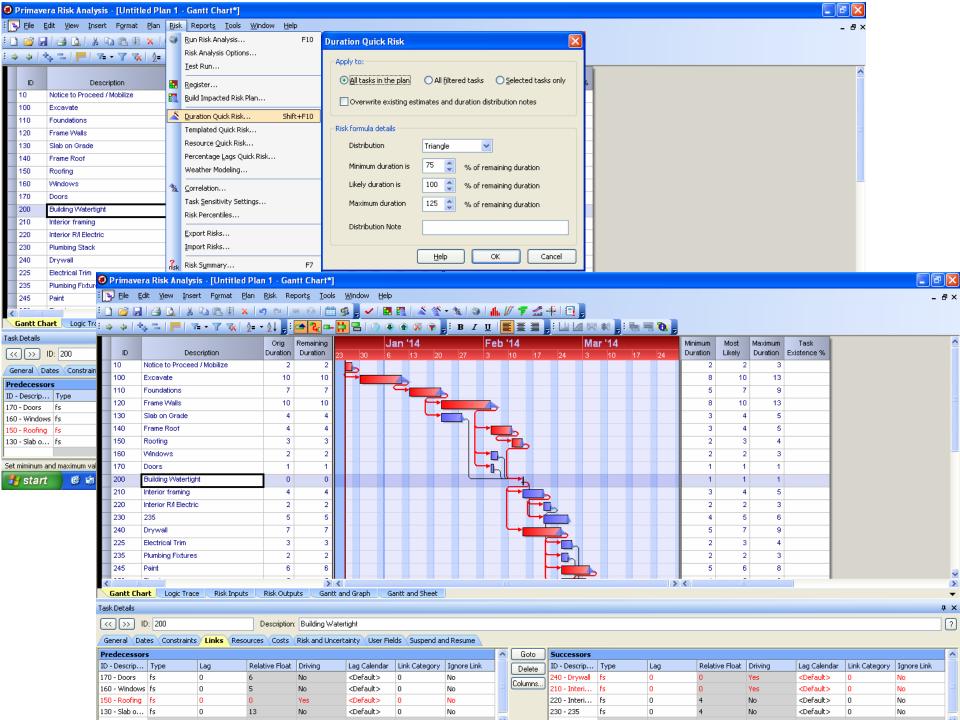










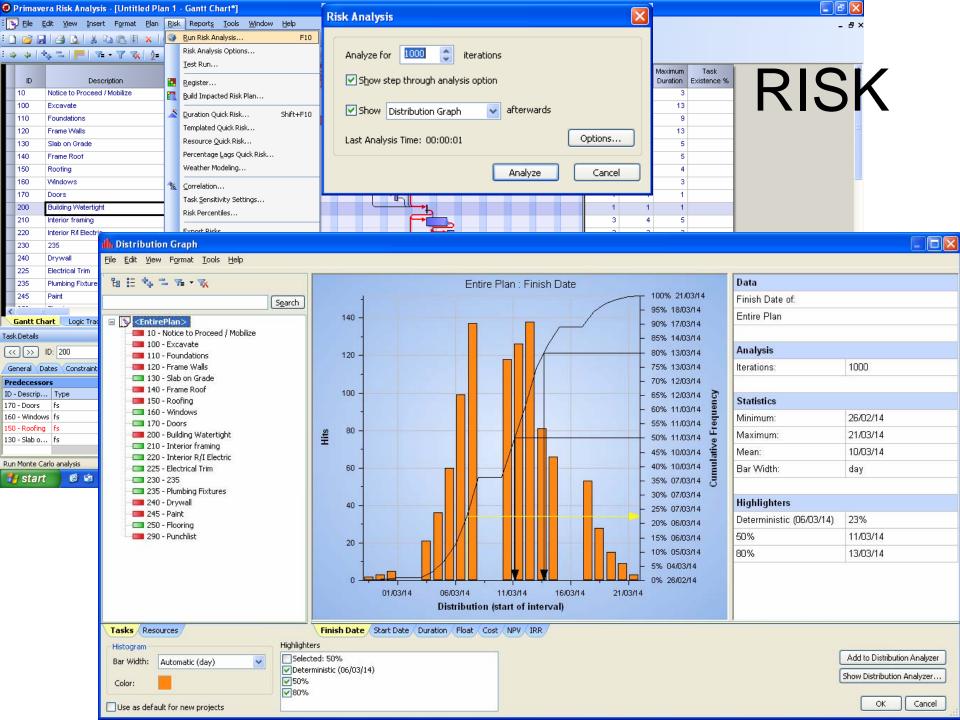


Compare PRA, P3, P6, Open Plan

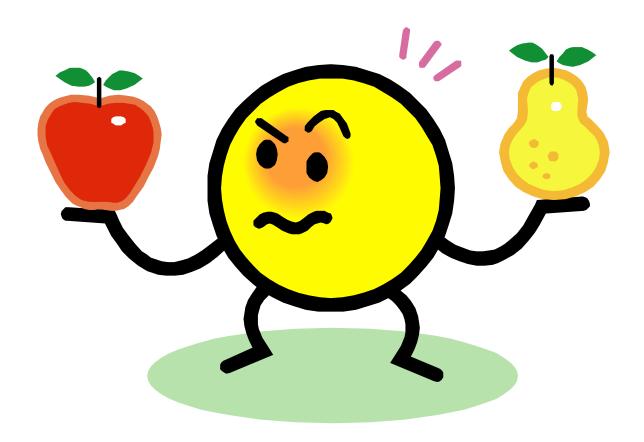
• Project, Program, Enterprise

Phoenix, Spider, ASTA, Synchro, MicroPlanner, Project





Compare PRA and Acumen Risk™



RDCPM



RDM

Update on the

Relationship Diagramming Method

Variant of the Critical Path Method of Planning & Scheduling Analysis and

The Road Ahead for **RDCPM**™

Fredric L. Plotnick, Ph.D., Esq., P.E.

Engineering & Property Management Consultants, Inc. Benson Manor #117 – 101 Washington Lane – Jenkintown, PA 19046 www.fplotnick.com fplotnick@fplotnick.com 215-885-3733



Origin of the Problem



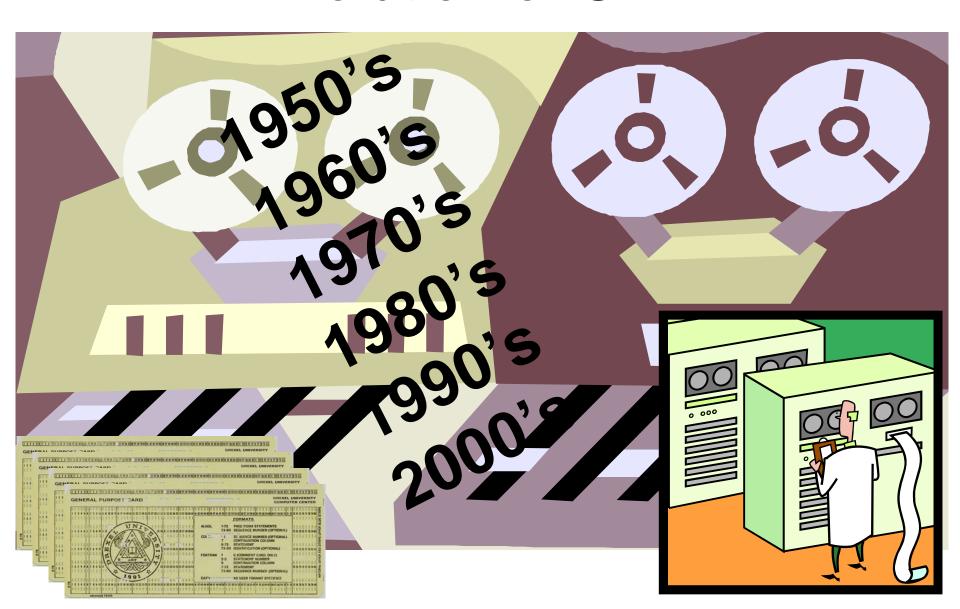


Evolution of CPM

Remodeling Project

Remodeling Project		Jul'02			Au	g'02	<u> </u>	X		Sep'02	2		Oct	'02
Job No.: 980045.05	15	22	29	5	12	19	-56		9	16	23	30	7	14
Project Summary	-	4777	,,,,,,				· · ·	4000	inni	,,,,,,,	,,,,,,	<i></i>	<u>^</u>	
Soft Demo														
Sawcut & Demo-Structural		:					:			:				
Structural Steel-Fab		:		-		•	:		-	:	:			:
Framing-Rough		:					:				:			
Skylights														
Roofing Curbs & Patch			;				i	1						
Electrical-Rough/Finish														
Overhead Doors	YK	7	;					:			:	:		
Inspection-Structural Reba			:			:					:			
Structural Concrete-Pour		:		•						:				
Service/Repair Elevator						4	:		:					
Plumbing Rough						÷	-			-				
Data/Phone Cableing							;	;	;	;	:			
Structural Steel-Install							_							
T-bar Grid Repair		:			:		-	•	1	:	:			
Inspection-VValls						>	-				:			
Inspection-Drywall Screw		;	;	-	:	•	· ·	;	;	;	:	:		
Mud & Tape									-					
Mezzanine Demo								-						

Evolution of CPM



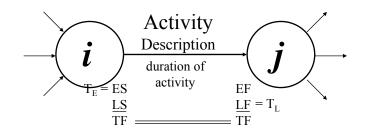
Evolution of CPM



ADM

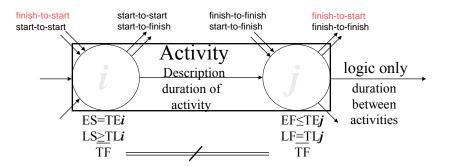


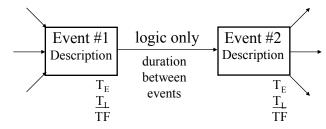
PERT





PDM

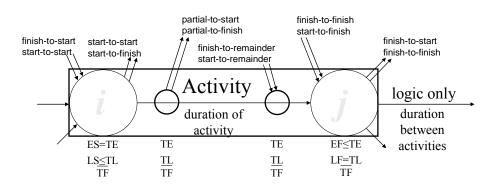






PDM w

"... but what we meant to say ..."









Maths of 50s watered down to 50s computers

• PCs provide tools (but not skills) to the masses

More powerful PCs benefit glitz – not maths

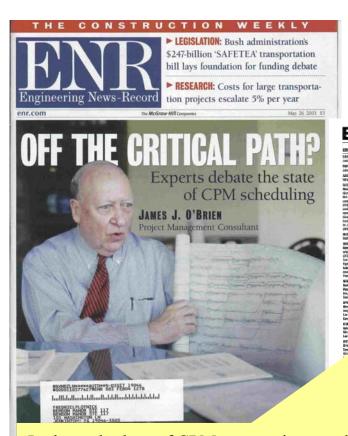
GUI and WYSIWYG i/o favors bar charting

• Wizards further reduce need for skills

• Where is the logic?









this letter has far more can

UNIVAC we used for our ulations. Thus, there is the computer cannot be p tell me that my scheduling issent and why.

Your article seems to tavera's software is missi

data "debugging" feature. ware also appears to be an

poly at this time, critics m vesting in a stand-alone da program to test Primay files. The existence of such might convince Primave

their own. Something sho

alevate the general profes of today's project schedule

have personally been CPM scheduling since

and James O'Brien and

arrow technique (ADM) i pie of someone still hole Model-T technology. It's

In the early days of CPM, computing capability was at a premium. Rooting out inconsistencies in scheduling data had to be left completely to the planner. In practice, this meant deliberately limiting the use of the "flexibility" features. Today, the desktop computer I'm using to compose this letter has far more capability than the UNIVAC we used for our first CPM calculations. Thus, there is no reason why the computer cannot be programmed to tell me that my scheduling input is inconsistent and why.

etters

The 14 point metric may assist assurance of a proper network logic, but will not review the scheduling input for

consistency or intelligence

5 mg 21, 2003 - FMR - 5

report on the complaints of four people, of scheduling are being ignored. There is pining for the good old days, who didn't actually want to debute their position.

I too wish that schedules were not abused and that schedulers were better trained. I've met many "experts" who couldn't schedule themselves out of a paper sack. Usually, it's only after a schedule has become unusable that the manipulation begins. Blaming the software is short-sighted. Comparing scheduling to gun manufacturing is hyperbole. And altering the software to make it idiotproof will make it less responsive to proj-

As a professional journal, ENR should not stop at provoking its readers about a tonic and should explore the tonic, providing equal representation to both sides of an issue and suggesting a path forward. VERA LOVEJOY

Fluor Corp.

a distinct lack of quality in the preparation of most CPM schedules out there today. Too many alleged schedulers do not rely on the capebility of the software, they tailor and fit the schedule to meet their idea of the schedule. Most schedules are a waste of the assets required to not them together, Primovera's P3, and its lower-cost counterpart SureTrack, are powerful tools that enable competent schedulers and project management professionals the ability to plan and perform on a project. I do lament the pessing of the ADM and believe it is superior to the Precedence Diagram Method. Will I do an Arrow Diagram by hand? Am I going to boycott PDM? "No" to both counts! I am going to make the best use of my assets and knowledge. DON L. SHORT II

Tempest Co.

Bey York, N.Y. 19121-2200 ATTEMS TO THE EXITER

bers on all letters. We seserve the right to sold letters for cloth eye and space, and to por them stoo Made DNR, Two Photo Plaza, 3th Year

Sev York, N.Z. | 17121-2208 Fee (\$12) (\$14-2025) BUTCHES AND PROTUCEPY FORM SCION Sandote Coden Burdely below as order 1000 Phone Onto \$19-1170 Fac (218) \$19-6943

KACK AND WHITE PIECEOPHIS Peace role that the maximum number of cooles sended by go to 1,000 copies for observery you

Frenc: (\$76) 753-5460 Fee: 8291250-6000 Web address: www.ccoyright.c

E-mot: white, binded

Relationship Diagramming Method

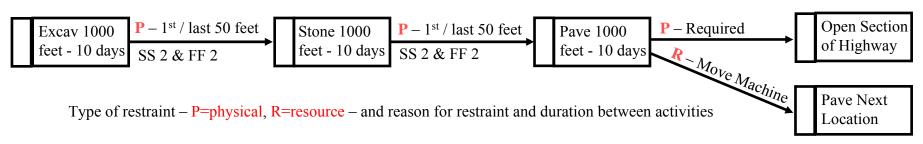
- Five classes of new coding:
- The Event Code
- The Duration Code
- The Reason Why Code
- The Expanded Lead Lag Code
- The Relationship Code





Reason/Why Codes

- Record the reason why the restraint exists
 - physical how important description
 - resource crew/craft/equipment/forms/materials/etc.



Check for:

- physical open ends
- duplicative resource logic

What if:

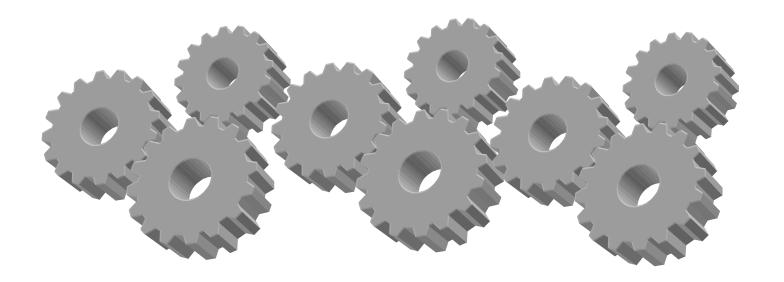
- add crews/equip/forms...?
- add falsework/relax code?





Reason/Why Codes

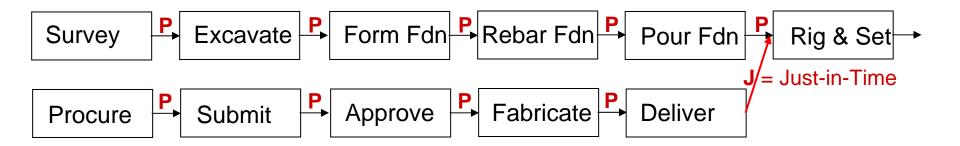
- Special reason why codes
- resource leveling
 - must suppress (ignore) "R" reason coded restraints for same resource
 - L coded restraints are deleted each time the leveling routine is run





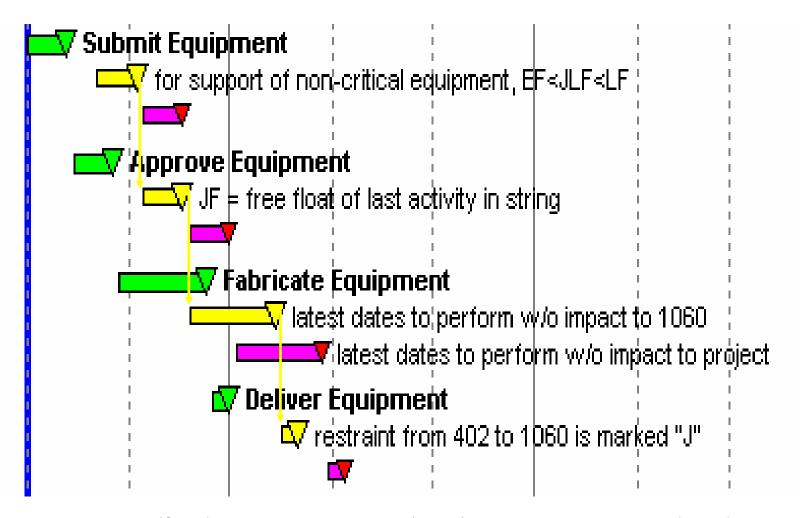
Reason/Why Codes

- Special reason why codes
- physical just-in-time or subordinate support
 - calculate latest dates to not delay early start of successor to restraint





Just-in-Time Date & Float Attribute



Legend – Top Line (Green) is Early Dates, Middle Line (Yellow) is Junior Dates, Bottom Line (Purple) is Late Dates



Relationship Codes

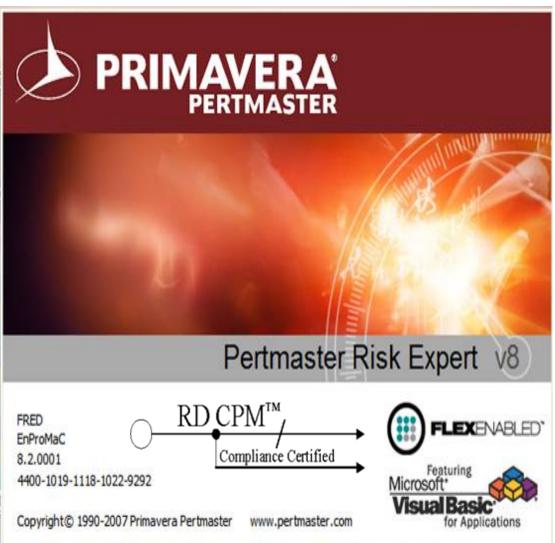
- Restraint v Relationship Codes
- resource codes user defined activity codes
- Calculation "on the fly?"
- conduit cable connections energize
- rig pump pipe to pump run wire to pump
- Highlight the Handoff
- mechanical to electrical subcontractor
- crew movement between job area locations
- is there a handoff or demob/remob duration?

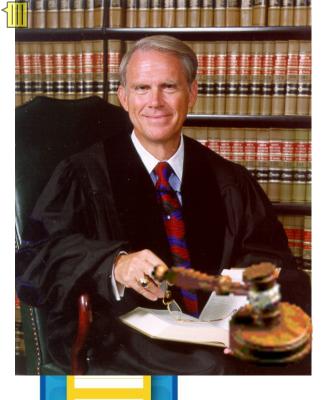




RDM is now in Primavera's Pertmaster v8.2







Hailey Burton Cartwright Construction Company v. Macaw Casino Company

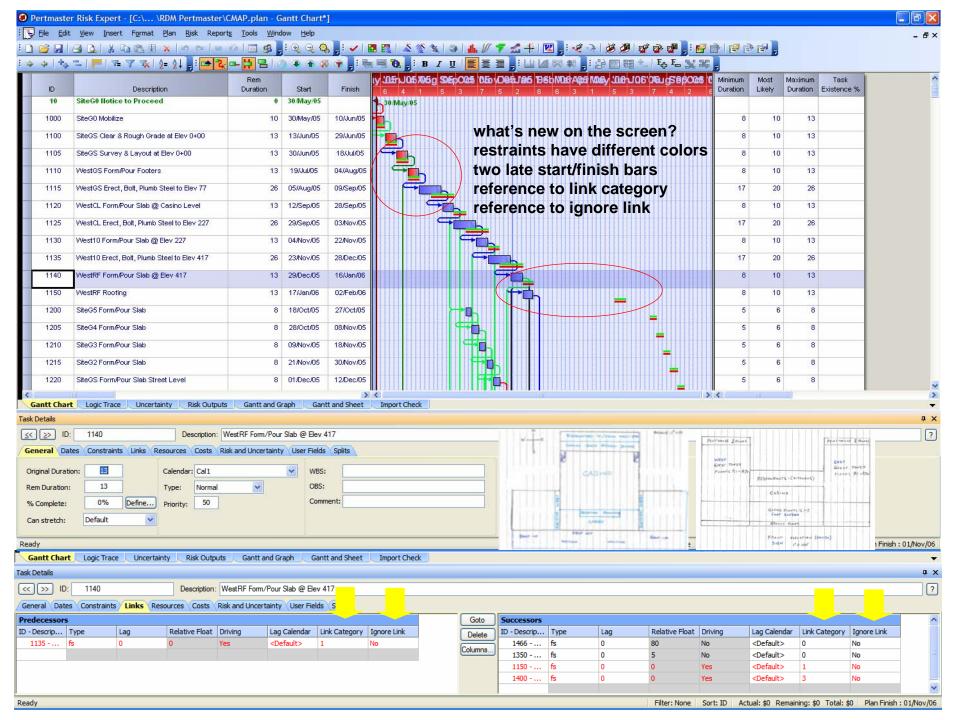


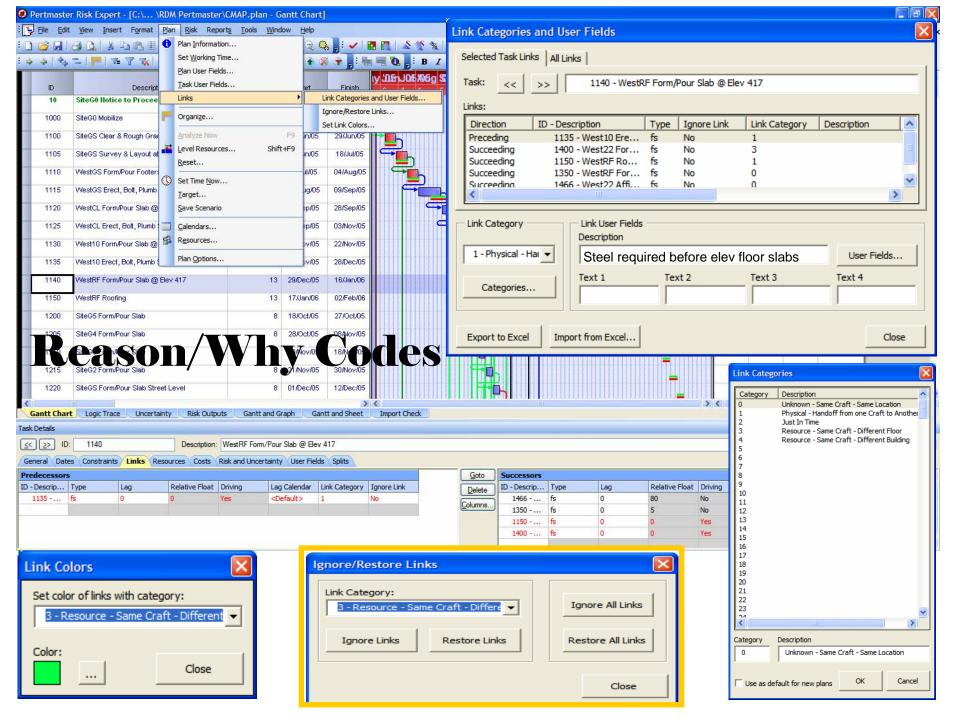
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ID	Description	Dur					Start	Finish	M	JUN JUL A	UG SEP	OCT	NOV DEC	JAN	FEB MA	R API	MAY	JUN	JUL AU	G SEP	OCT	NOV
lacau Casin	os inc								Г					<u> </u>								
Site													1									
Site													- 1									
10	SiteG0 Notice to Proceed	0	0	0 0	S	G0	30MAY05		l	SiteGO Notice to	Proceed		- 1									
artwright C	onstruction Inc								Г													
Site													1									
Site													- 1									
1000	SiteG0 Mobilize	10	10	10 C	S	G0	30MAY05	10JUN05	ı	👿 SiteG0 Mobili	ize		- 1									
9990	SiteG0 Residential Building Punchlist	10	10	10 C	S	G0	19JUN06	30JUN06	ı				1					4	SiteG0 Re	sidentia	l Buildin	Punchi
Garage Str	eet								Г				- 1									
1100	SiteGS Clear & Rough Grade at Elev 0+00	10	10	13 C	S	GS	13JUN05	24JUN05	ı	SiteGS Cle	ear & Roug	h Grade	at Elev 0+00						- 1			
1105	SiteGS Survey & Layout at Elev 0+00	10	10	13 C	S	GS	27JUN05	08JUL05	ı	SiteGS	Survey &	Layout	t Elev 0+00						4			
1220	SiteGS Form/Pour Slab Street Level	6	6	8 C	S	GS	210CT05	280CT05	ı			□ □	SiteG\$ Forn	Pour S	ab Street I	evel.			1			
1225	SiteGS Form/Pour Stair Towers GS-CL	10	10	13 C	S	GS	310CT05	11NOV05	ı				SiteGS F	rm/Pou	r Stair Tov	ers GS	-CL					
Garage Lev																						-
1215	SiteG2 Form/Pour Slab	6	6	8 C	S	G2	130CT05	200 CT05	l			ı▼ s	iteG2 Form/F	our Slal								1
Garage Lev	/el3								Г				- 1							- :		
1210	SiteG3 Form/Pour Slab	6	6	8 C	S	G3	05OCT05	120CT05	ı			■ Sit	eG3 Form/Po	ur Slab								
Garage Lev	/el 4								Г				- 1									
1205	SiteG4 Form/Pour Slab	6	6	8 C	S	G4	27SEP05	040CT05	ı		- 1	V Site(4 Form/Pou	Slab								
Garage Lev	vel 5								Г		- 1		- 1							- 1		
1200	SiteG5 Form/Pour Slab	6	6	8 C	S	G5	19SEP05	26SEP05	ı		_ d	SiteG5	Form/Pour 9	lab								
West Tower													1									
Garage Str	eet												- 1									
1110	WestGS Form/Pour Footers	10	10	13 C	W	GS	11JUL05	22JUL05	ı	⊑ ▼ We	stG\$ Form	Pour F	oters									
1115	WestGS Erect, Bolt, Plumb Steel to Elev 77	20	20	26 C	W	GS	25JUL05	19AUG05	ı	📥	▼ WestG	Erect,	Bolt, Plumb 9	teel to E	lev 77							
Casino & Lo	obby Level								Г				- 1									
1120	WestCL Form/Pour Slab @ Casino Level	10	10	13 C	W	CL	22AUG05	02SEP05	ı		₩es	tCL For	m/Pour Slab	@ Casir	o Level							
1125	WestCL Erect, Bolt, Plumb Steel to Elev 227	20	20	26 C	W	CL	05SEP05	30SEP05	ı			West	CL Erect, Bol	Plumb	Steel to El	ev 227						
10100	WestCL Layout Floor	- 1	- 1	2 C	W	CL	20APR06	20APR06	ı				1			1	WestCL	Layou	Floor			
10105	WestCL Studs & Drywall/1	2	2	3 C	W	CL	22MAY06	23MAY06	ı				1				7	WestCL	Studs & D	rywall/1		
10110	WestCL R/I Plumbing	2	2	3 C	W	CL	22MAY06	23MAY06	ı				- 1				7	WestCL	. R/I Plumb	ing		
10115	WestCL HVAC Ductwork	2	2	3 C	W	CL	22MAY06	23MAY06	Г				1				7	WestCL	. HVAC Duc	twork		- 1
10120	WestCL R/I Electric	2	2	3 C	W	CL	24MAY06	25MAY06	ı		-		1				. ▼	WestCl	. R/I Electri	c		- 1
10125	WestCL Plumbing Test	1	- 1	2 C	W	CL	24MAY06	24MAY06	ı		- 1		1				. ▼	WestCl	. Plumbing	Test		
10130	WestCL Drywall/2 & Finishes	2	2	3 C	W	CL	26MAY06	29MAY06	ı				1						L Drywall/		hes	
10135	WestCL Electric Fixtures	2	2	3 C	W	CL	30MAY06	31MAY06	ı										CL Electric			
10140	WestCL Plumbing Fixtures	2	2	3 C	W	CL	30MAY06	31MAY06	Г		-		- 1					_	CL Plumbir	_	_	
10145	WestCL HVAC Fixtures	1	1	2 C	W	CL	30MAY06	30MAY06	ı				1				1 7		L HVAC FI	- 1		
10150	WestCL Paint & Carpeting	2	2	3 C	W	CL	01JUN06	02JUN06	ı				1						CL Paint &		na	
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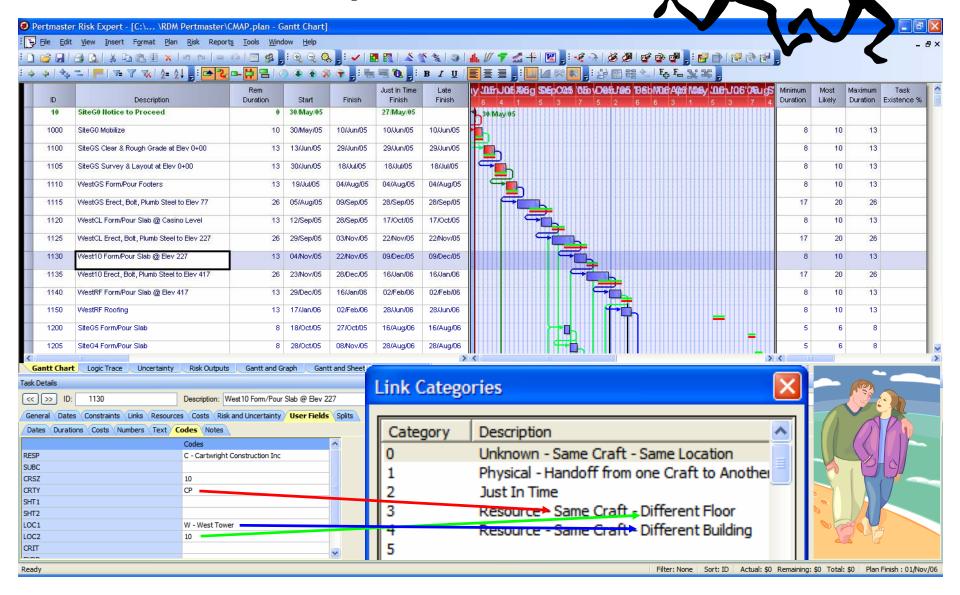


PRIMAVERA

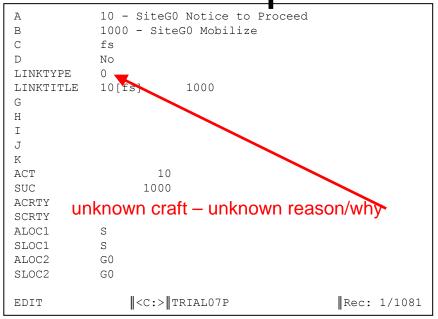


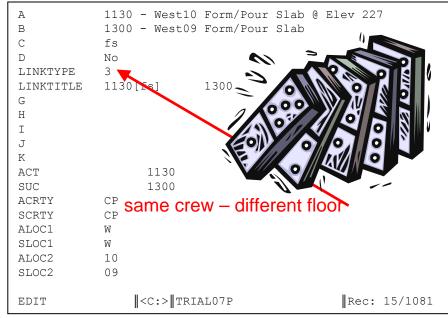


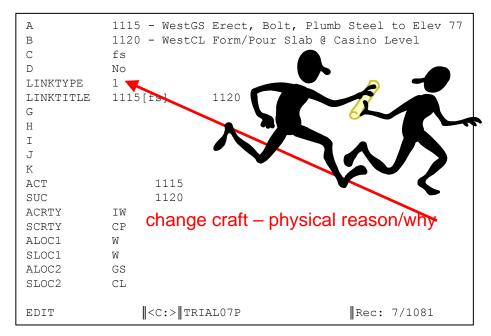
Relationship Codes

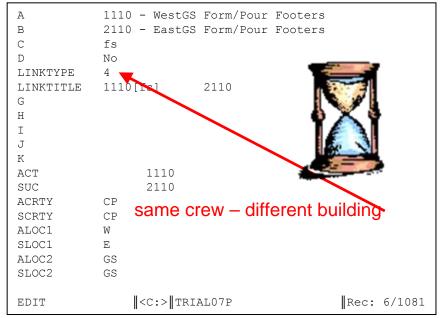


Relationship Codes

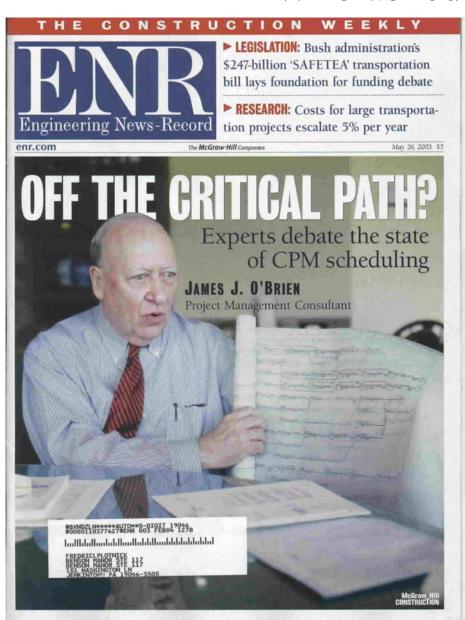








Who asked for RDM?



COVER STORY PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Critics Can't Find the Logic in Many of Today's CPM Schedules

Users want software with flexibility, but is it true CPM?

our scheduling experts, all deeply experienced in the critical path method (GPM) that uses math to draw network diagrams of a project schedule, met recently in a restaurant just outside Philadelphia. The purpose was to discuss a new unit at the Project Management Institute, in Newtown Square, Pa. The College of Scheduling they have launched would promote "the fundamentals of project management" and encourage "a free exchange of ideas."

One of the reasons for starting the college is disconcerting. What is described as a CPM schedule these days sometimes in 't one at all, the four experts claim. If that claim is true, it says a lot about how personal computers have transformed scheduling and what could be in store as technology reshapes other phases of the construction process.



ALARMED Wickwire (left, above), Ockman and Plotnick see a scheduling crisis.

At the meeting, the four experts lamented the state of scheduling. They say they see widespread abuses of powerful software to produce badly lawed or deliberately deceptive schedules that look good but lack mathematical coherence or common sense about the way the industry works. The result is confusion, delayed projects and lawsuits.

How did this happen? PCs have popularized and democratized CPM schedule writing, which first took hold in construction in the early 1960s, but it has also put scheduling in the hands of many inexperienced and poorly trained practitioners. When they do the work, critics say the basic principals of CPM are sometimes neglected or watered down.

The four men, three of whom are directors of PMI's College of Scheduling, reserved some of their most pointed comments for Primavera Systems Inc., the Bala Comyed, Pa-based company that is the dominant supplier of construction project management and scheduling software. The four men say Primavera puts features in its popular scheduling programs that provide flexibility but are open to abuse.

Primavera's headquarters is about 10 miles from where the meeting took place and us president, Richard K. Faris, is active in industry affairs and is a board member of the new College of Scheduling. Significantly, he had not been invited to the

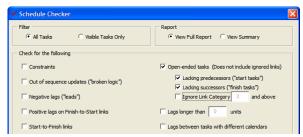
NEW WAY OVERSHADOWS OLD



Arrow Diagramming Method (ADM)

A suce-popular but disappearing mathod of representing project activities with a mode shown as a circle, representing events at the onds of the arrows. The tail of the arrow is the beginning and the hear represents the complicion, while it is less Flexible than PBM, it has the adventage of defining the logical relationships between activities entirely by the activity numbers.

Who asked for RDM? – You Did!!!



✓ Schedule Checker	×
Filter C All Tasks Conly	Report View Full Report View Summary
Check for the following	
☐ Constraints	✓ Open-ended tasks (Does not include ignored links)
Out of sequence updates ("broken logic")	✓ Lacking successors ("finish tasks")
Negative lags ("leads")	✓ Ignore Link Category 3 and above
Positive lags on Finish-to-Start links	a longer than 0 units
Start-to-Finish links	Lags between tasks with different calendars



Pertmaster

Pertmaster Schedule Check Report

Plan Summary

Title								
Pile name	le name C'iedatai FREE-EN G P Mil proicosi 0 SM A V RD M Pertma steri CM AP, plan							
Plan finish date	11/1/2006 5:00:00 PM	Tasks with no progress	575					
Man remaining duration	521	In progress tasks	0					
Normal tasks	576	Completed tasks	0					
Summary tasks	0	Total tasks	575					
Milicatoric tasks	1	Resource as algoriments	567					
Nammock tasks	0	Budget cost	50					
Monitor tasks	0	Remaining cost	50					
Calendare	4	Actual cost	50					
Links	1099	Total cost	50					
2	12							

Report Summary

Task view	All tasks
Constraints	Not checked
Open-ende d tasks (Does not include gnored links)	· 2
Out of acquence updates ("broken logis.	Not checked
Lage longer than 0 units	Not checked
Negative lage ("leade")	Not checked
Positive lags on Plaish-to-Start links	Not checked
Start-to-Finish links	Not checked
Lage between tasks with different calendars	Not checked
Links to / from summary tasks	Not checked
Duration uncertainty distribution shape 2	Not checked
Total number of items found	2

Options selected Producessons, Successors

For a schedule ride analysis to be meaningful, it is important that taker dates are set by logic bg. Finish-to-Start linker rather than constraints. This is so that the ride analysis will recognize the kneek-on effect of delays. An open-ended is is one that does not have at least one predecement and one nuccessor - it indicates a possible lack of logic. Consider closing opd

If a task has no predecessor, try to find some other tasks which could potentially delay it t as open-ended if it is the project start

• If a task has a

	ID	Description	Туре	Remaining Dusation	Detail	
	10	SiteGO Notice to Proceed	Start milestone	0	No prodocessors	
•	9990	SiteGO Residential Suilding Punchlist	Normal	10	No successors	



Pertmaster Schedule Check Report

Plan Summary

Title			
Pile name	CricdatalFREE-ENG-PMFgm	cod/08MAY/RDM Pertmatter/CMAP	glan
Plan finish date	11/1/2006 5:00:00 PM	Tasks with no progress	575
Plan remaining duration	521	In progress tasks	0
Normal tasks	574	Completed take	0
Summary take	0	Total tasks	575
Milicatoric tasks	1	Resource sadgements	567
Rammock tasks	0	Budget cost	50
Monitor tasks	0	Remaining cost	50
Calendare	4	Actual cost	50
Links	1099	Total cost	50
Resources	12		

Report Summary

Task view	All tasks
Constraints	Not checked
Open-ended tasks (Does not clude ignored links)	<u> </u>
Out of acqueree updates ("broks, "serie")	Not checked
Lage longer than 0 units	Not checked
Negative lage ("leade")	POS ESCERG
Positive lags on Firish-to-Start links	Not checked
Start-to-Finish links	Not checked
Lage between tasks with different calendars	Not checked
Links to / from summary tasks	Not checked
Duration uncertainty distribution shage 2	Not checked
Total number of itoms found	59

Open-en ded tasks (Does not include ig nored links)

For a schools of analysis to be measingful, a telemperant that make distances to by logic \$1.2 Finish-to-Partition() when than come that the risk unleyles will accept the hand-to-attent of slays, an expensate distance and has an least one produces an excessor = 1 indicates a possible lake filled. Consider losing specimental state of the control of t

ID Description 1000 Site GO Mobilities Rinish has no successors 1100 Site GS Clear & Rough Grade at Elev 0400 Start has no produce more 1105 SiteGS Survey & Layout at Elev 0+00 1110 WortGS Form/Pour Footors Normal Start has no producement 1200 Site G5 Form/Four Slab

1205	Site Gd Form Four Slab	Normal		Pinish has no successors
1205	Site Gd Form/Pour Slab	Normal		Start has no producement
1210	SiteG3 Form/Four Slab	Normal		Finish has no successors
1210	Site G3 Form/Pour Slab	Normal		Start hasno producement
1215	Site G2 Form/Pour Slab	Normal		Finish has no successors
1215	Site G2 Form/Pour Slab	Normal		Start has no producessors
1220	Site GS Form/Pour Slab Street Level	Normal		Start has no producement
1300	Wom09 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1305	Wom08 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1310	Wom07 Form/Four Stab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1315	Wom06 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producesors
1320	Wom05 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1325	Wom06 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1330	West03 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1335	West02 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
2602	East21 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1400	Wom22 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1605	West19 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1410	Wort18 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1615	Wort17 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producessors
1420	Wort16 Form/Four Slab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1425	West15 Form/Pour Stab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1602	West21 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producesors
1420	West16 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
1625	West13 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
1660	West12 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
1665	West11 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
9990	Site GO Residential Building Punchlist	Normal	10	No successors
1350	WestRF Form/Pour Stair Tower Floors 11-RF	Normal	12	Finish has no successors
2110	East/GS Form/Pour Footers	Normal	12	Start has no producement
1340	West 10 Form/Pour Stair Tower Floors 1-10	Normal	12	Finish has no successors
2300	EamO9 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2305	East05 Form/Pour Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
2310	East07 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
2315	East06 Form/Pour Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producessors
2320	East05 Form/Pour Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
2325	East04 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2330	East03 Form/Pour Sab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2335	East02 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
1404	West20 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
2360	East 10 Form/Four Stair Tower Floors 1-10	Normal	12	Finish has no successors
2600	East22 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
2605	East 19 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start has no producement
2610	East15 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2615	East17 Form/Pour Sab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2420	East16 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2625	East15 Form/Pour Slab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2620	East16 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2625	East13 Form/Four Sab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement
2660	East12 Form/Pour Sab	Normal	5	Start hasno producement

2606 East20 Form/Four Sab

Start hasno producement

Just-in-Time Date & Float Attribute —

